

# Place Recognition / Deep Learning

## 1 Numerical Exercises

1. Consider the clustering of the following points in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  using the  $k$ -means clustering, where  $k = 2$ .

$x_1$	0	0
$x_2$	0	1
$x_3$	-1	2
$x_4$	2	0
$x_5$	3	0
$x_6$	4	-1

Table 1: Datapoints

- (a) In a first step, compute the squared distance matrix  $D_{ij} = \text{dist}_{eucl.}(\mu_i, x_j)^2$  between the datapoints  $x_j$  and the initial cluster centers  $\mu_i$ . Assume that the first and last datapoint are the initial centers.
- (b) Based on the distance matrix  $D_{ij}$ , perform one iteration (cluster assignment and center update) of the  $k$ -mean clustering algorithm. **Solution**  
Based on the distance matrix  $D_{ij}$ , the two cluster centers  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu_2$  have the following assignment  $P_1 = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}$  and  $P_2 = \{x_5, x_6\}$ .  
The updated cluster centers  $\mu'_1$  and  $\mu'_2$  are computed by taking the mean of the corresponding assignment.

$$\mu'_1 = \frac{1}{|P_1|} \sum_{x \in P_1} = \frac{1}{4} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right) = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

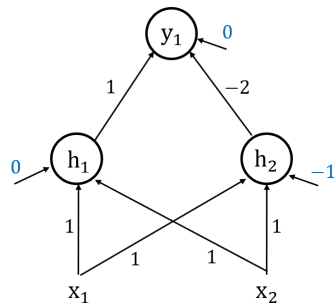
$$\mu'_2 = \frac{1}{|P_2|} \sum_{x \in P_2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2. Consider the following query image with the set of visual words  $Q$  and the image vocabulary  $V$ . Using the image retrieval method presented in the lecture, construct the voting array and state which image ( $A, B, C$  or  $D$ ) is the closest to the query image.

$$Q = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$V = \{1 = \{A, B\}, 2 = \{A, B, C\}, 3 = \{C\}, 4 = \{A, B, C, D\}\}$$

3. Consider the following MLP with the black numbers above the edges representing the weights and the blue numbers above the arrows the biases. All activations are ReLU function, i.e.,  $f(x) = \max(0, x)$ . Compute the hidden activations  $h_1$  and  $h_2$  and output  $y_1$  for the following inputs to the network.



- (a)  $x_1 = 0$  and  $x_2 = 0$
- (b)  $x_1 = 1$  and  $x_2 = 0$
- (c)  $x_1 = 0$  and  $x_2 = 1$
- (d)  $x_1 = 1$  and  $x_2 = 1$
- (e) For the above binary inputs, what function does this MLP approximate?